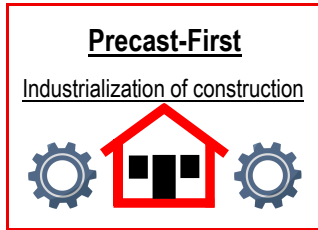


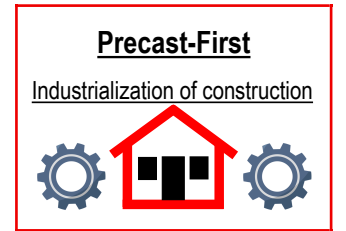
Precast-First

Industrialization of construction



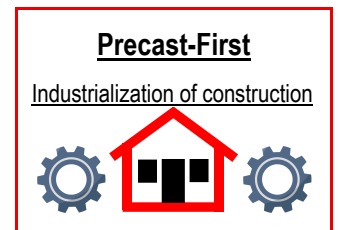
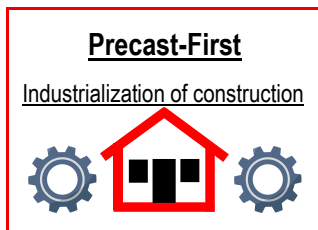


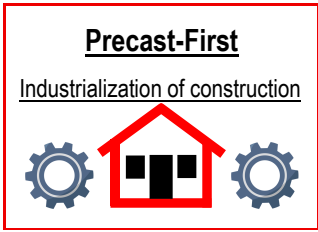
Industrialization of construction



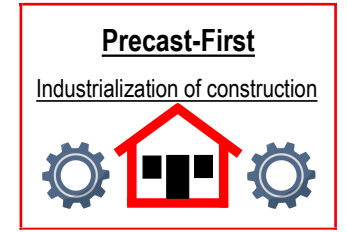
Big 5 inventions ending the current global housing crisis

1. The precast frame structure
2. Beams incorporated columns
3. **2-phases concrete mixing method**
4. Diagonals insulation system
5. Air destratification by extraction

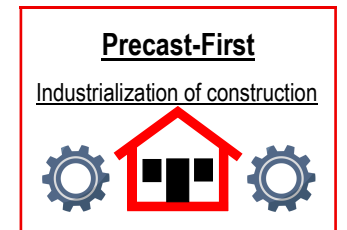
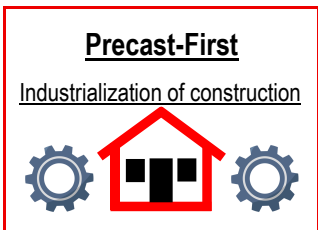


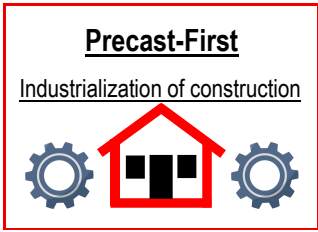


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

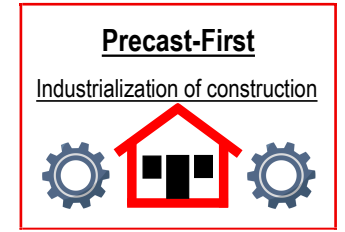


- 3.1 Analogy with peas salad
- 3.2 Making “aggregates salad”
- 3.3 Tests carried out on field
- 3.4 Conclusion



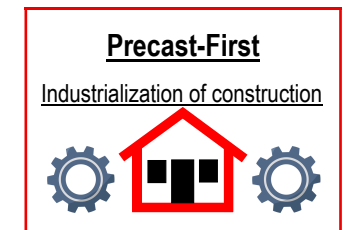
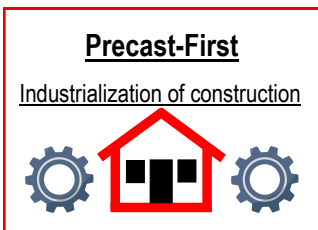


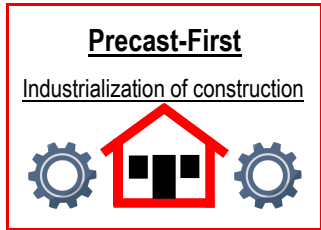
3. 2-phases concrete mixing method



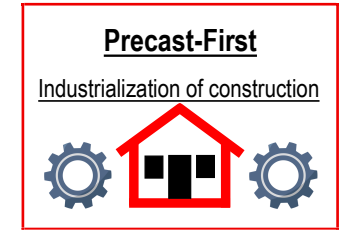
3.1 Analogy with peas salad

3.1.1 Peas salad ingredients





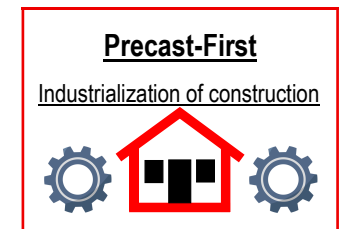
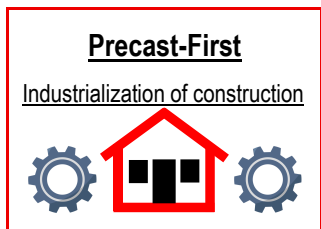
3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

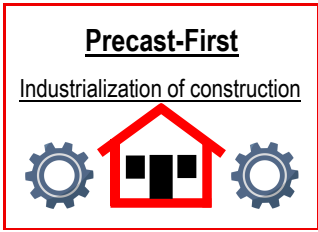


3.1 Analogy with peas salad

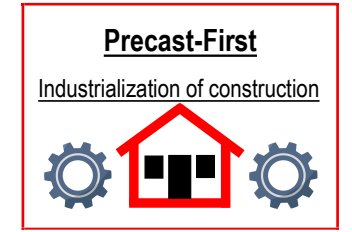
3.1.2 First recipe:

Mixing all ingredients at once





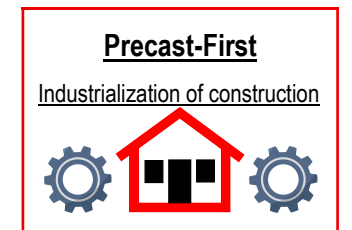
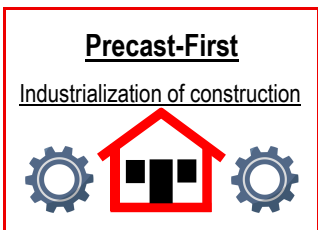
3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

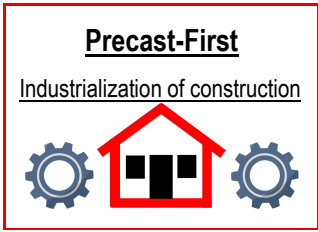


3.1 Analogy with peas salad

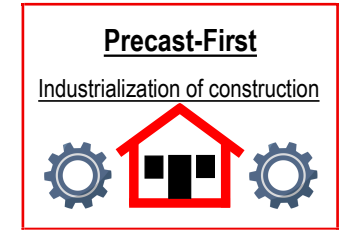
3.1.3 Second recipe:

Preparing mayonnaise first and adding it to peas.





3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

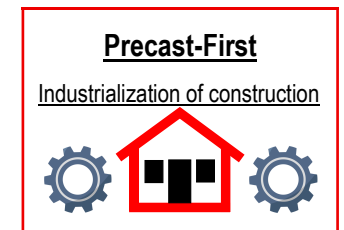
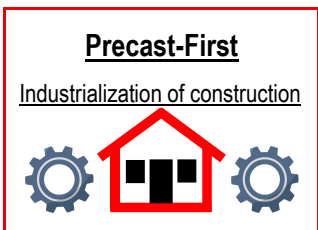


3.1 Analogy with peas salad

3.1.3 Comparison between final products



Apparently, final products are similar, but in fact they are quite different.

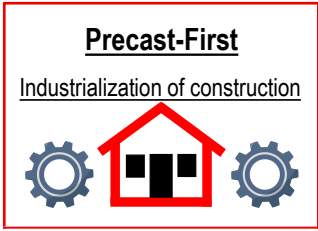


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

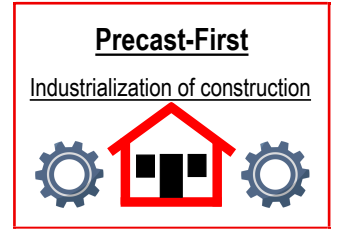
3.2 Concrete seen as aggregates salad

3.2.1 Ingredients





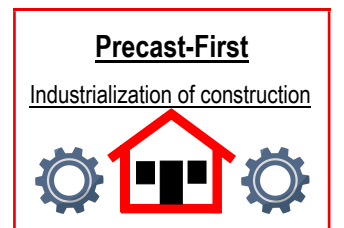
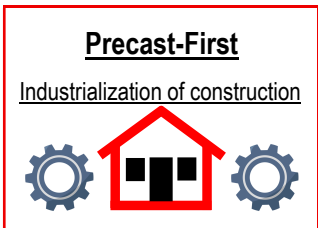
3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

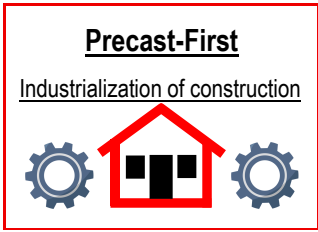


3.2 Concrete seen as aggregates salad

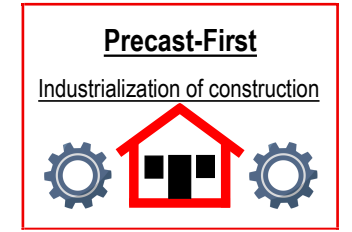
3.2.2 First recipe:

Mixing all ingredients at once





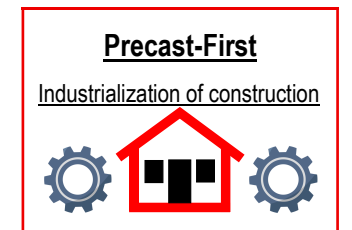
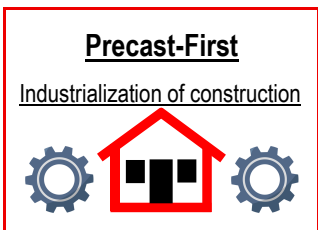
3. 2-phases concrete mixing method



3.2 Concrete seen as aggregates salad

3.2.3 Second recipe:

Making “mayonnaise” first



3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

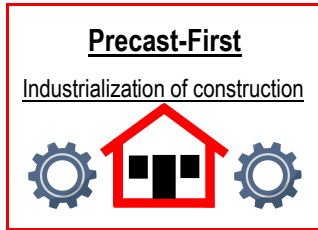
3.2 Concrete seen as aggregates salad

3.2.4 Comparison between final products

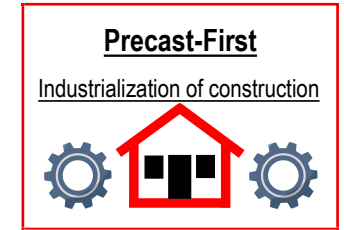


Apparently, final products are similar, but in fact they are quite different.





3. 2-phases concrete mixing method



3.3 Implementation on field

The following live tests are being performed on existing constructions which were built using 2 phases mixed concrete.

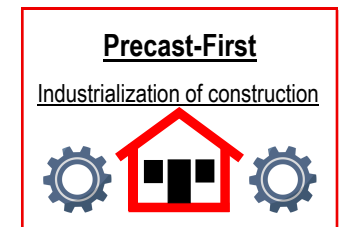
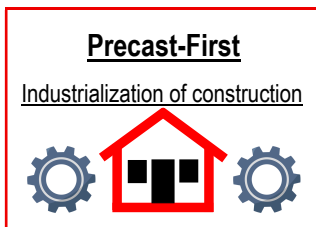
Nominal mix 1-2-4: **350kg/m³**

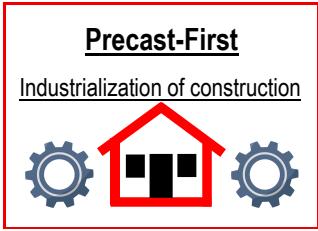
Admixture: **None.**

The result is amazing: **50 MPa** on average!!

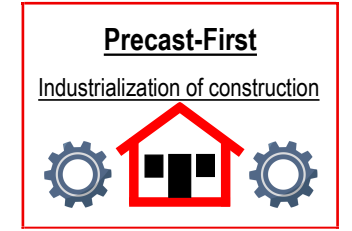
Expected results with conventional method: **15-25 MPa.**

For comparison, a stone is also tested: **72 MPa.** A close cousin!

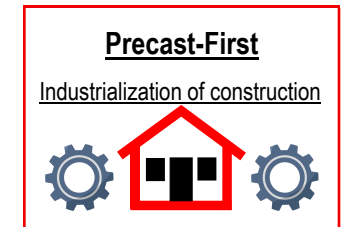
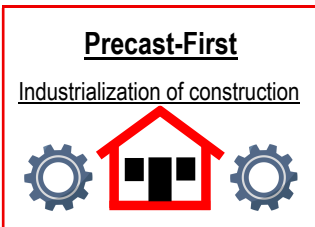


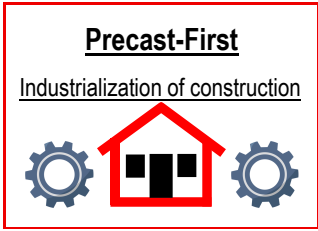


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

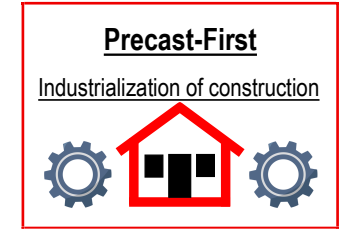


3.3 Implementation on field

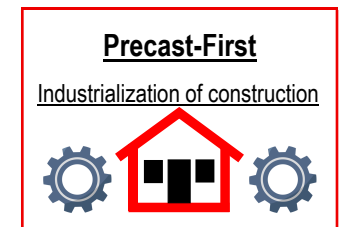
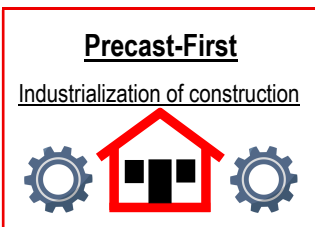


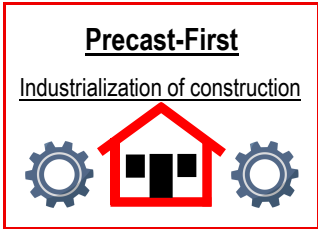


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

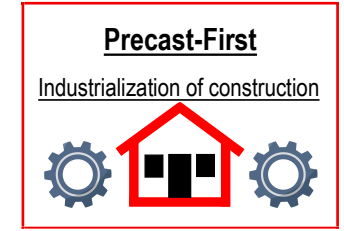


3.3 Implementation on field

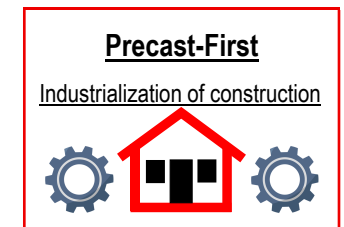
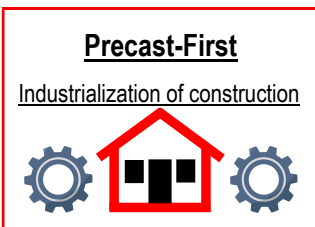


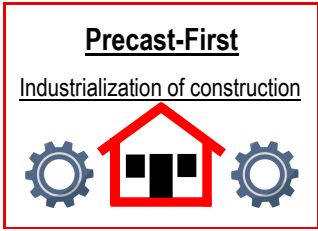


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

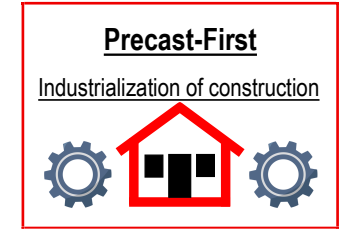


3.3 Implementation on field

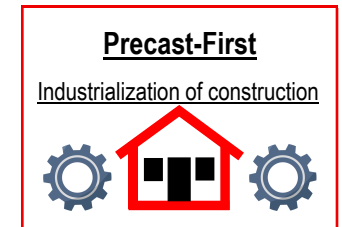
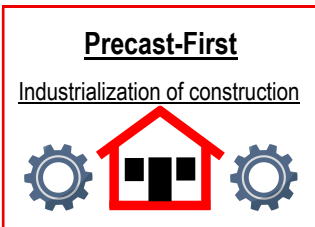


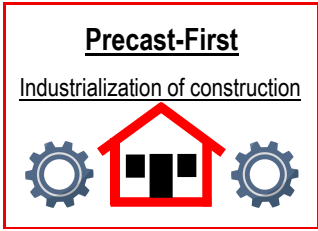


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

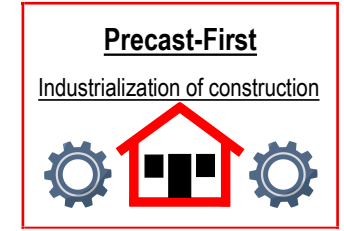


3.3 Implementation on field

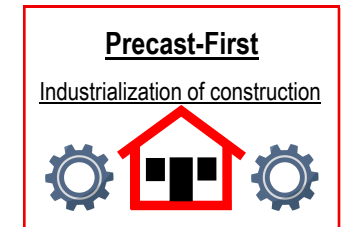
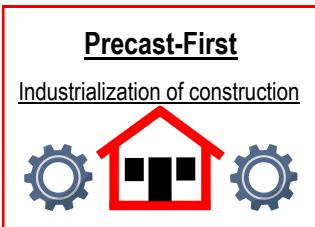


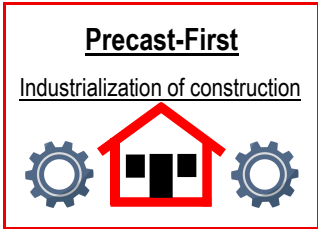


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

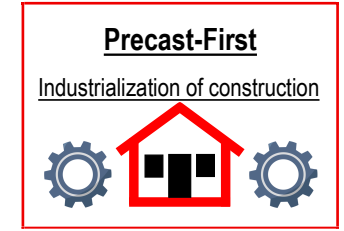


3.3 Implementation on field

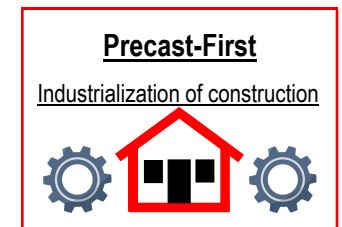
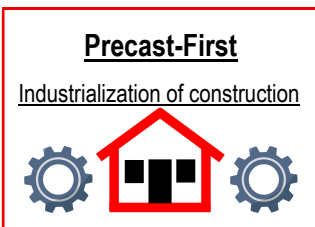


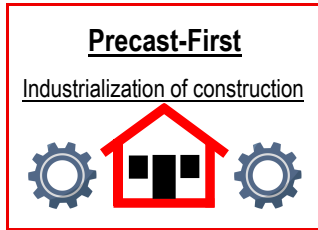


3. 2-phases concrete mixing method

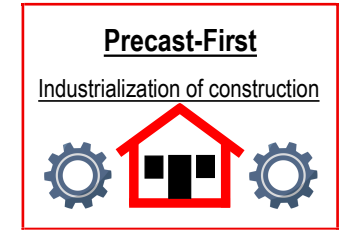


3.3 Implementation on field



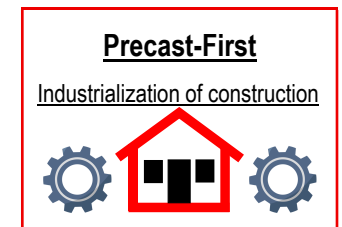
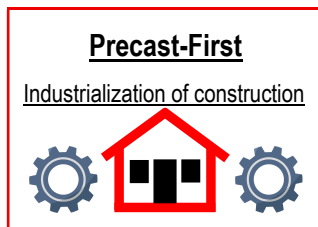


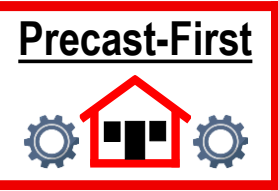
3. 2-phases concrete mixing method



3.4 Conclusion

- With 2-phases concrete mixing method, we reach easily a compressive strength of 50 MPa, using 43 grade cement, nominal mix 1-2-4, without admixture.
- With more appropriate ingredients, even higher strength can be expected.
- The standard grade of concrete goes up to 45MPa. Beyond that we enter the High Performance Concrete category, which fits for construction of high-rise buildings.
- For common construction, lower dosage of cement can be considered, resulting in other substantial savings in cement, and lower impact on the environment.





Industrialized construction to solve the current global housing crisis

